## Message Text

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R 232028Z AUG 76 FM SECSTATE WASHDC TO AMCONSUL MONTREAL INFO AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN

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FOR US REP ICAO

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: AORG, AFIN, EAIR, DA, ICAO

SUBJECT: 1956 ICAO AGREEMENT ON JOINT FINANCING OF CERTAIN DANISH AIR NAVIGATION SERVICES: PAYMENT OF SECOND HALF 1976 US ASSESSMENT

REF: (A) JOINT SUPPORT DOCUMENT WP/965, MAY 21, 1976; (B) MONTREAL 655, MAY 28, 1976

BEGIN SUMMARY: DEPT HAS RECEIVED ICAO BILL FOR PAYMENT OF SECOND HALF CY 1976 US ASSESSMENT FOR CERTAIN AIR NAVIGATION SERVICES IN DANMARK AT ONE EXCHANGE RATE, LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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WHILE DANISH GOVT. HAS REQUESTED THIS PAYMENT AT ANOTHER

EXCHANGE RATE. DANES APPEAR TO US TO HAVE A STRONG CASE. ACTION REQUESTED: US REP ICAO SHOULD ASK APPROPRIATE ICAO OFFICIALS AND UK REP WHETHER THEY AGREE WITH OUR JUDGMENT ON VALIDITY OF DANISH POSITION AND SEEK ICAO GUIDANCE ON HOW TO RESOLVE DILEMMA POSED ABOVE. END SUMMARY.

1. AS US REP ICAO AWARE, AND FOR INFO. AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN, 1956 AGREEMENT ON JOINT FINANCING OF CERTAIN AIR NAVIGATION SERVICES IN GREENLAND AND THE FAROE ISLANDS STIPULATES THAT CONTRACTING PARTIES TO AGREEMENT SHALL PAY ICAO ON JANUARY 1 AND JULY 1 OF EACH YEAR-AND ICAO SHALL PAY DENMARK -- AGREED ASSESSMENT FOR CERTAIN AIR NAVIGATION

SERVICES OPERATED BY DENMARK. PAYMENT, BOTH TO ICAO AND TO DENMARK, SHALL BE IN US DOLLARS, UK POUNDS, OR DANISH KRONER IF DANES AGREE.

- 2. DEPT. HAS JUST RECEIVED BILL OF AUGUST 12 FROM ICAO FOR SECOND HALF US ASSESSMENT DUE JULY 1 OF THTS YEAR. US DOLLAR AMOUNT OF OVER 836 THOUSAND DOLLARS IS CALCULATED AT FORMER IMF CENTRAL RATE OF 6.28205 DK TO ONE US DOLLAR. THIS IS RATE AT WHICH USG,FOR LAST SEVERAL YEARS AT LEAST, HAS BEEN PAYING ITS BIANNUAL ASSESSMENT. HOWEVER, DANISH DIRECTORATE OF CIVIL AVIATION, BY LETTER OF JULY 6 TO DEPT., HAS REQUESTED THAT USG PAY ITS JULY 1 ASSESSMENT BASED ON JULY 1 COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE RATE QUOTED BY THE NATIONAL BANK OF DENMARK OF 6.137 DK TO ONE US DOLLAR.
- 3. SINCE ASSESSMENTS ARE EXPRESSED IN DANISH KRONER, USE OF LATTER EXCHANGE RATE WOULD RESULT IN SOMEWHAT LARGER US DOLLAR CONTRIBUTION AND WOULD THEREFORE BE TO DANISH ADVANTAGE AND US DISADVANTAGE. NEVERTHELESS, WE BELIEVE THAT DANES HAVE A STRONG CASE, AND WILL BE IRRITATED IF WITHOUT RESPONDING TO THEIR LETTER WE PROCEED TO PAY SECOND HALF US ASSESSMENT AT FORMER IMF CENTRAL RATE WHICH IS MORE BENEFICIAL TO USG AND LESS BENEFICIAL TO DENMARK. OUR REASONS FOR CONSIDERING THAT DANES HAVE A STRONG ARGUMENT ARE AS FOLLOWS:

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---A) 1956 JOINT FINANCING AGREEMENT STATES THAT IMF PAR VALUE SHALL BE USED, BUT IF NO PAR VALUE EXISTS, "THE RATE OF EXCHANGE ... SHALL BE FIXED BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF DENMARK AND THE GOVERNMENT MAKING THE PAYMENT OR THE ORGANIZATION (ICAO), AS THE CASE MAY BE" (ARTICLE XI.4). IMF PAR VALUE CEASED TO EXIST IN 1971 WHEN DOLLAR DEVALUED. EVEN IF IMF CENTRAL RATE CAN BE JUDGED TO HAVE REPLACED PAR VALUE, THIS IN TURN ENDED IN

1973. IMF CENTRAL RATE IS USED TODAY ONLY FOR CERTAIN BOOKKEEPING PURPOSES, SUCH AS IN PRESENT INSTANCE.

- ---B) ICELAND HAS ESTABLISHED PRECEDENT FOR USING COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE EXCHANGE RATE. UNDER IDENTICAL JOINT FINANCING AGREEMENT, US AND ICELAND (AND WE PRESUME OTHER CONTRACTING GOVTS.) HAVE, TWICE YEARLY SINCE 1974, AGREED TO EXCHANGE RATE TO BE USED IN PAYING US ASSESSMENTS
- 4. WE NOTE FROM REFS A AND B THAT DANES, DURING MAY 1976 ICAO JOINT SUPPORT COMMITTEE MEETING, REQUESTED ACCEPTANCE

OF COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE EXCHANGE RATE AS WELL AS PAYMENT FOR ALLEGED FINANCIAL LOSSES DUE TO PAST UNFAVORABLE EXCHANGE RATES. REPORTS OF THIS MEETING INDICATE THAT REACTION TO DANES' FIRST REQUEST WAS MIXED: COMMITTEE ON ONE HAND SUGGESTED THAT DENMARK COULD FOLLOW ICELANDIC EXAMPLE IN NEGOTIATING COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE EXCHANGE RATE, WHILE UK REP ON OTHER HAND OPTED FOR CONTINUATION OF IMF CENTRAL RATE UNTIL SEPT. JOINT SUPPORT COMMITTEE MEETING WITH POSSIBILITY LEFT OPEN FOR RETROACTIVE ADJUSTMENT.

- 5. ACTION REQUESTED: BEARING IN MIND DILEMMA POSED FOR USG DESCRIBED IN PARAS. 2 AND 3, AND APPARENT INDECISION ON EXCHANGE RATE QUESTION DURING MAY JOINT SUPPORT COMMITTEE MEETING, US REP IS REQUEST TO:
- ----A) ASK APPROPRIATE ICAO OFFICIALS AND UK REP WHETHER THEY AGREE WITH OUR ANALYSIS IN SUB-PARAS 3(A) AND 3(B);
- -B)SEEK GUIDANCE FROM ICAO AS TO HOW WE ARE TO PAY AUGUST 12 LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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BILL FOR SECOND HALF US ASSESSMENT AND AT SAME TIME HANDLE REQUEST FROM DENMARK FOR PAYMENT OF THIS ASSESSMENT ON BASIS OF COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE EXCHANGE RATE. IF FUTURE RETROACTIVE ADJUSTMENT IS A SOLUTION UNDER CONSIDERATION, WE WOULD APPRECIATE BEING INFORMED.

6. IT MAY BE APPROPRIATE IN YOUR DISCUSSIONS ALSO TO POINT OUT THAT, IF USE OF COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE EXCHANGE RATE WERE TO BE AGREED TO AT THIS TIME, USG WOULD BE UNABLE TO ACCEPT 6.137 DK TO ONE US DOLLAR FOR JULY 1 PAYMENT. THIS FIGURE IS MIDDLE MARKET RATE. WE WILL INSIST ON USE OF A RATE AT LEAST AS FAVORABLE AS USG PREVAILING RATE, I.E., THE MOST FAVORABLE LEGAL RATE AT WHICH THE USG CAN BUY KRONER FOR DOLLAR INSTRUMENTS. PREVAILING RATE FOR JULY 1, 1976 WAS 6.1505 DK TO ONE US DOLLAR.

7. FYI: WE BELIEVE THAT OTHER ISSUE RAISED DURING MAY JOINT SUPPORT COMMITTEE MEETING -- ALLEGED FINANCIAL LOSSES OWED DENMARK DUE TO PAST UNFAVORABLE EXCHANGE RATES -- CAN CERTAINLY BE DEFERRED UNTIL SEPT. MEETING. END FYI: KISSINGER

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